

BASIC THEORY #4 - Dynamics

pp - (Italian) “pianissimo” means very soft

p - (Italian) “piano” means soft

mp - (Italian) “mezzo piano” means medium soft

m - (Italian) “mezzo” means medium

mf - (Italian) “mezzo forte” means medium loud

f - (Italian) “forte” means loud

ff - (Italian) “fortissimo” means very loud